WISCONSIN DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

# Tax Law Section Update

Tuesday, September 17, 2024 | DNR.WI.GOV



### OVERVIEW

- General Program Statistics
- Personnel Update
- Policy & Guidance Update
- Partnership Update
- Discussion and questions

# **PURPOSE OF MFL**

s.77.80 Wis. Stats.,

"...to encourage the management of private forest lands for the production of future forest crops for commercial us through sound forestry practices, recognizing the objective of individual property owners, compatible recreational uses, watershed protection, development of wildlife habitat and accessibility of private property to the public for recreational purposes."

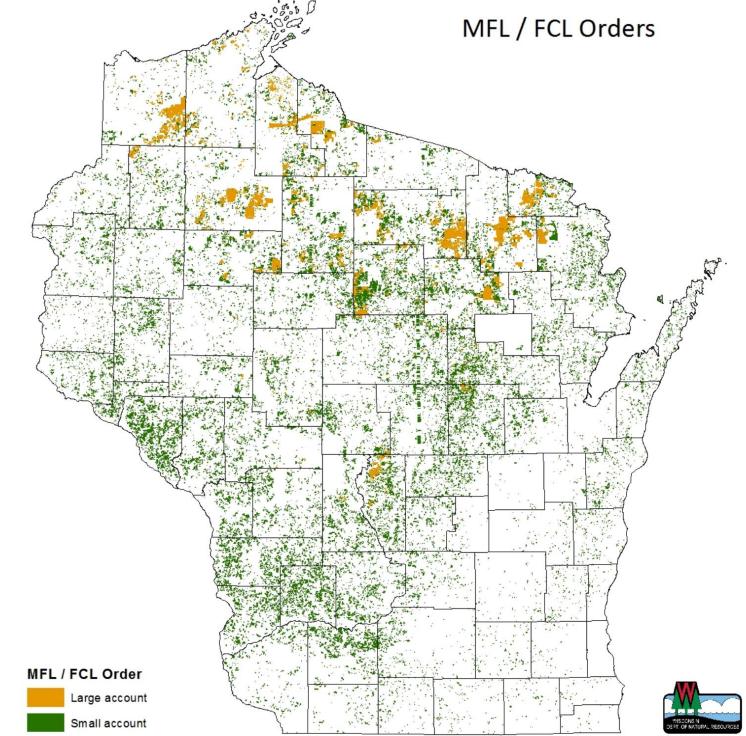
# WI's Forest Tax Law Programs

### Managed Forest Law (MFL)

- . 3,485,191 Acres
- · 50,468 Orders
- · 26.5% (924,547 acres)
  - open to public access

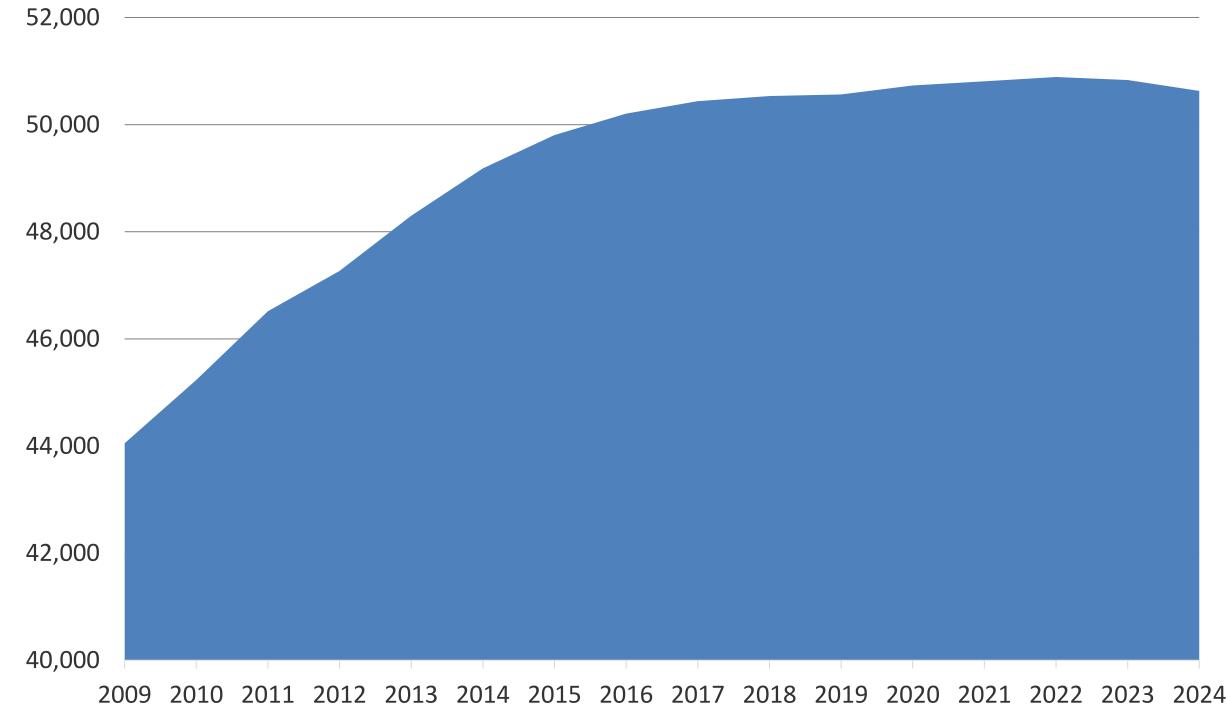
### Forest Crop Law (FCL)

- · 32,866 Acres
- · 302 Orders
- · Last plans expire in 2035





### **Number of MFL enrollments**



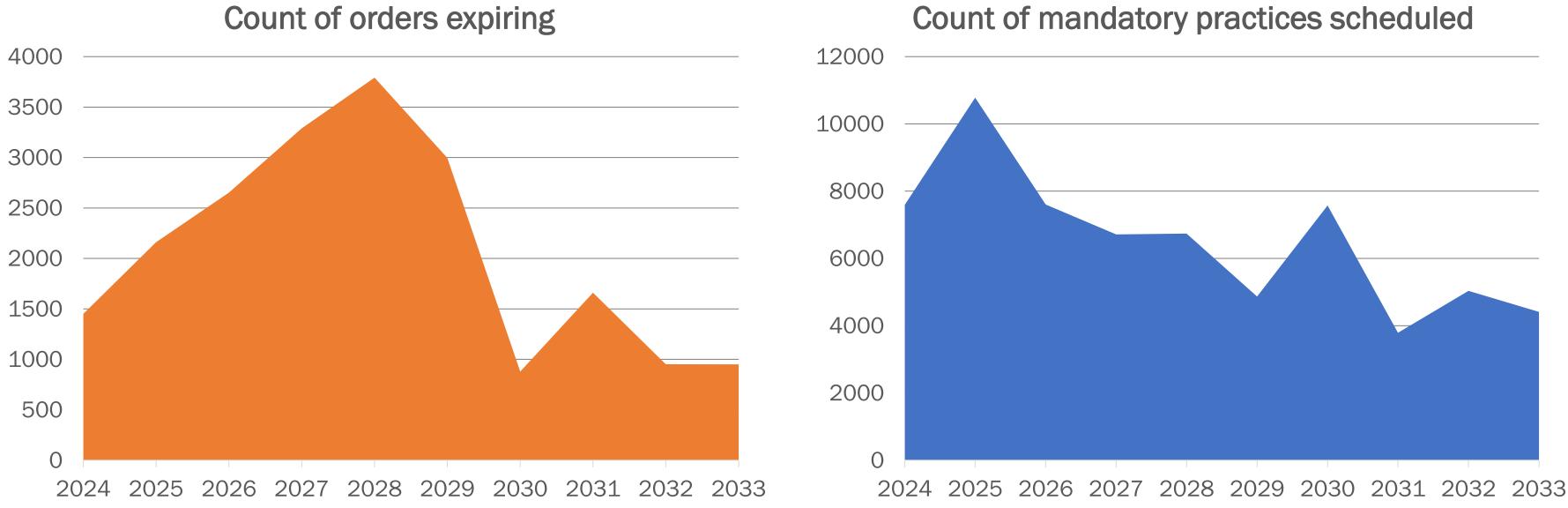
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### 19 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024

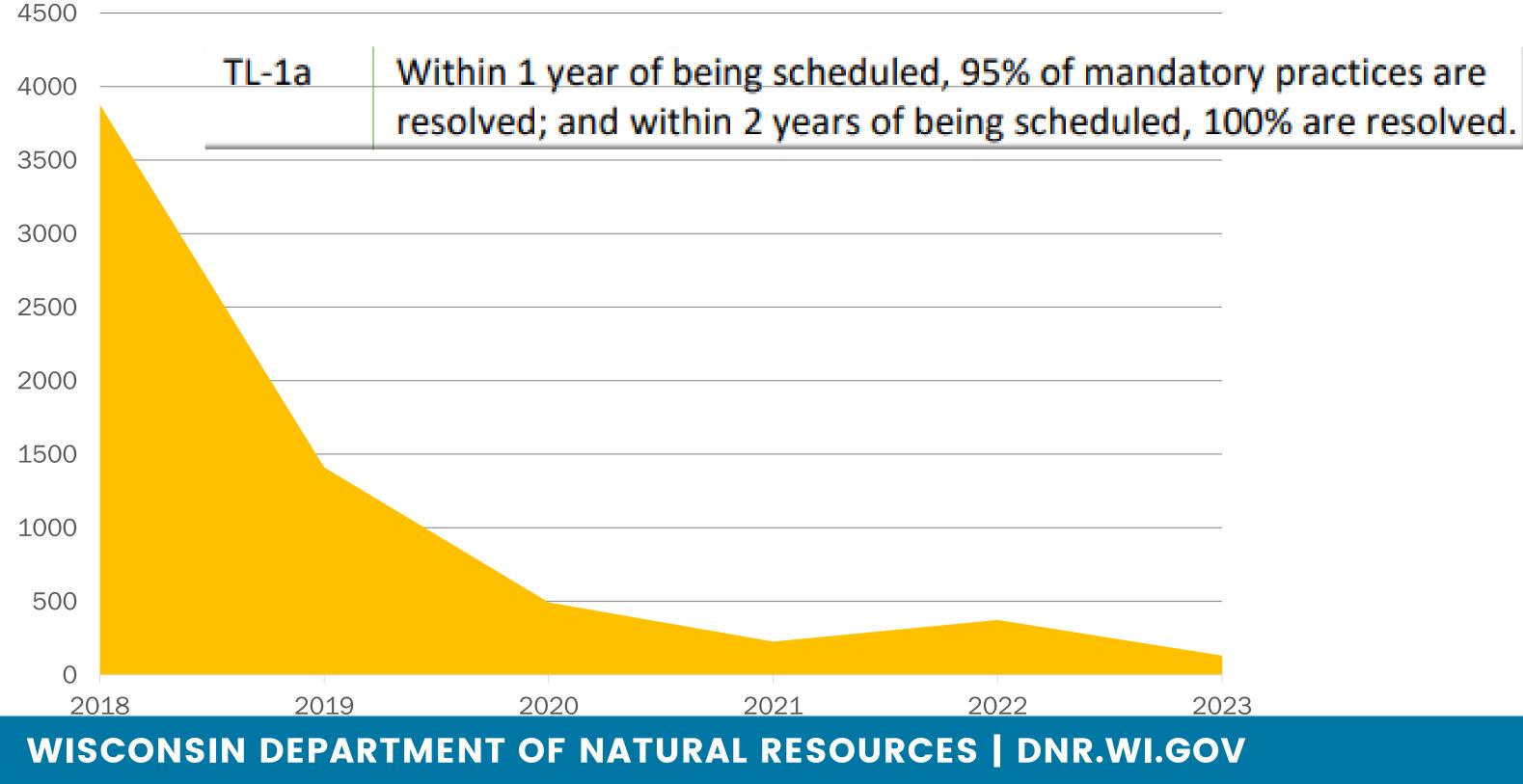
### Tax Law Statistics MFL enrolled acres

4.00 3.50 3.00 2.50 2.00 1.50 1.00 0.50 0.00 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2.14 2.19 2.23 Closed Acres (in millions) 1.88 1.95 2.01 2.07 2.25 Open Acres (in millions) 1.16 1.14 1.13 1.12 1.11 1.09 1.08 1.08

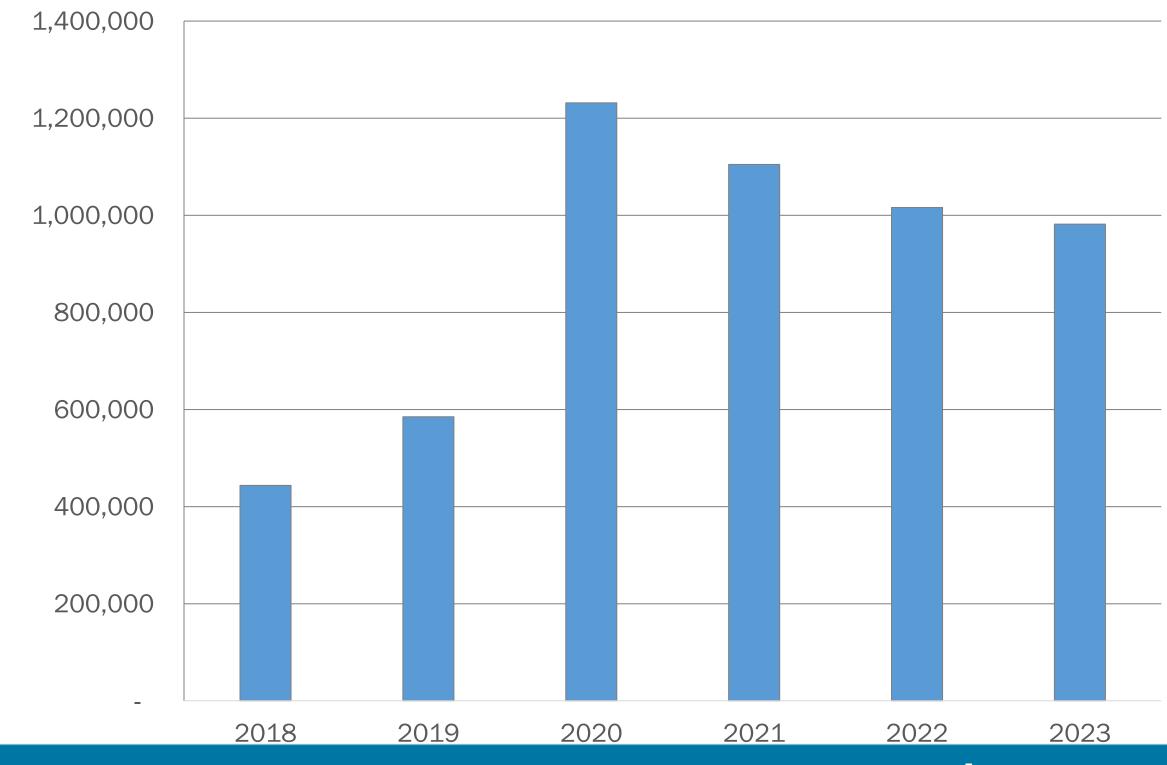
2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
2.29	2.33	2.37	2.41	2.45	2.51	2.54	2.56
1.06	1.05	1.03	1.04	1.02	0.98	0.96	0.92
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Planned Practices > 2 Years Overdue



**Cord Equivalent Harvested** 



# Tax Law Summary

### MFL enrollment

- Enrollments decreased '23 & '24. '24 is first time acreage decreased
- Lands open to public recreation continues to decrease
- Total closed acres has increased despite total MFL acres decreasing past 2 years

### **Mandatory Practice**

- Resolution rates of scheduled mandatory practices have increased
- Meeting SD 1 year resolution goal
- Non-compliant practices have decreased

### Transactions

- Transfers peaked in '21 & decreased in '22/'23.... reflective of real estate market?
- Withdrawals plateau, primary drivers are 1-5 acres, P/S & new landowners.

### **Calendar Year**

### **Mandatory Practices**

Percentage of Previous Year Practices Reso

Percentage of Current Year Practices Resol

Planned Practices Due > 2 Years Ago

Practices Completed This Year

**Cutting Notices** 

Notices Submitted

Cutting Notices Landowner Review Request

Average Days to Approve 1st Time

Approved Enrollments

New Entries Approved

Transactions

Transfers

Withdrawals

Amendment

Open/Closed Change

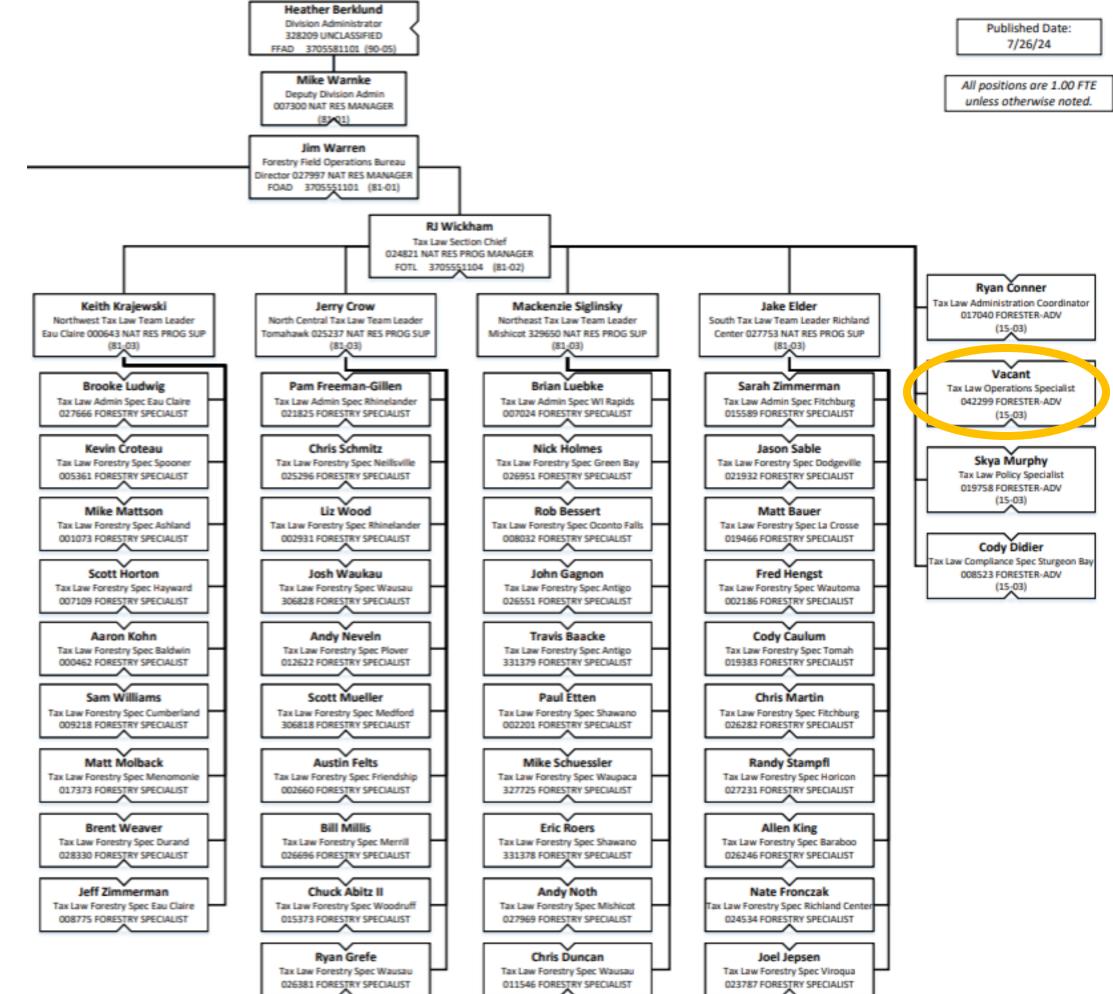
Harvest

Cord Equivalent Harvested

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023						
93.77%	89.05%	93.69%	95.88%	96.20%						
72.52%	72.22%	76.22%	70.89%	69.27%						
1,410	492	226	373	130						
5,430	2,967	2,785	3,946	4,423						
5,543	1,939	2,056	2,585	2,423						
3,032	1,093	1,336	1,726	1,546						
7.24	5.20	6.05	6.49	5.62						
1,571	1,677	1,670	1,483	1,490						
2,530	2439	2,923	2901	2,540						
395	383	472	435	460						
260	454	342	574	439						
103	148	177	114	87						
585,021	1,231,799	1,104,924	1,016,152	981,772						
	93.77% 72.52% 1,410 5,430 5,543 3,032 3,032 7.24 1,571 2,530 395 260 103	93.77% 89.05%   72.52% 72.22%   1,410 492   5,430 2,967   5,543 1,939   3,032 1,093   7,24 5,20   1,571 1,677   2,530 2439   395 383   260 454   103 148	93.77%89.05%93.69%72.52%72.22%76.22%1,4104922265,4302,9672,7855,5431,9392,0563,0321,0931,3367.245.206.051,5711,6771,6702,53024392,9233953834722604543421031481,77	93.77%89.05%93.69%95.88%72.52%72.22%76.22%70.89%1,4104922263735,4302,9672,7853,9465,5431,9392,0562,5853,0321,0931,3361,7267.245.206.056.491,5711,6771,6701,4832,53024392,9232901395383472435260454342574103148177114						

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# **Public Access Lands (PALS)**

Includes all MFL & FCL Open lands.

• Open Private Forest Lands web mapping application retired.



# **Chapter 201 - Forest Tax Law Handbook**

Chapter 201 published to handbook in March 2024.

 Provides guidance for Certified Plan Writers (CPW) to submit MFL Applications and Management Plans.

# **Chapter 310 - Forest Tax Law Handbook**

Dispute Resolution Process (DRP)

# DRP Background

- Developed in 2015 as a Council on Forestry initiative.
- Required the retention of a 3rd party administrator.
- 2016-2024 received 14 contacts.
  - 3 were in scope but resolved outside the process.
  - 1 landowner made full use of process.

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# DRP - Why Change?

- Contract Expiration (June 30, 2024)
- Budget Considerations
- Low use
- Strategic Direction
- Implementation of the DRP is quite complex

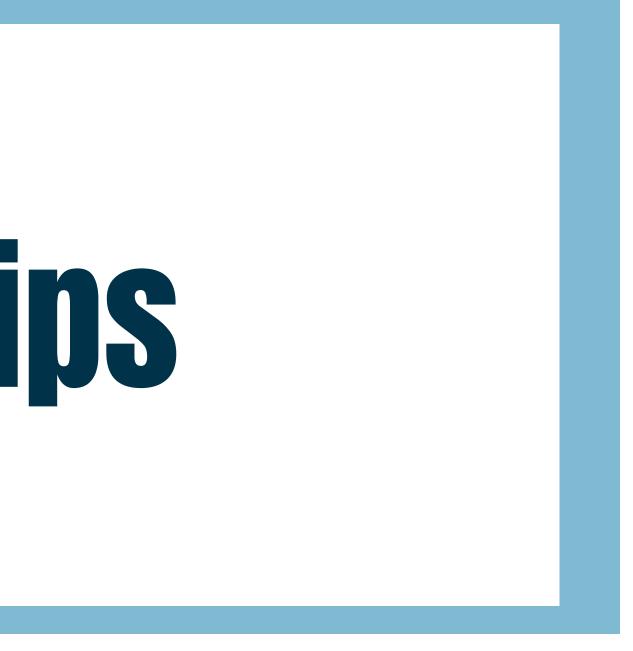
# **DRP - Proposal Considerations**

- Suspend the use of a 3<sup>rd</sup> party DRP Administrator.
- Continue to foster collaborative outcomes and facilitate mutual learning.
- Maintain the use of Cooperating Foresters and other forestry experts for consultation as needed.

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# Partnerships



# **BMP Training - South Tax Law Team**

- Field Training with presentations from:
  - Nolan Kriegel, WDNR Forest Hydrologist
  - Cody Didier, WDNR Tax Law Compliance Specialist
- 13 Tax Law Staff and 20 external partners (consultants, buyers, industrial foresters)

# **Certified Plan Writer (CPW) Certification**

2024 CPW certification started with 18 candidates.

- 13 enrolled
- Combination self-study and virtual live sessions

# **FISTA Training**

Evaluating collaboration with FIST to create;

- MFL Cutting Notice Training
- Forest Certification Training

# WI Young Forest Partnership (WYFP)

- Tax Law and WYFP collaborating on outreach to MFL landowners with non-mandatory practices.
- Contribute to moving landowners further into the management continuum.

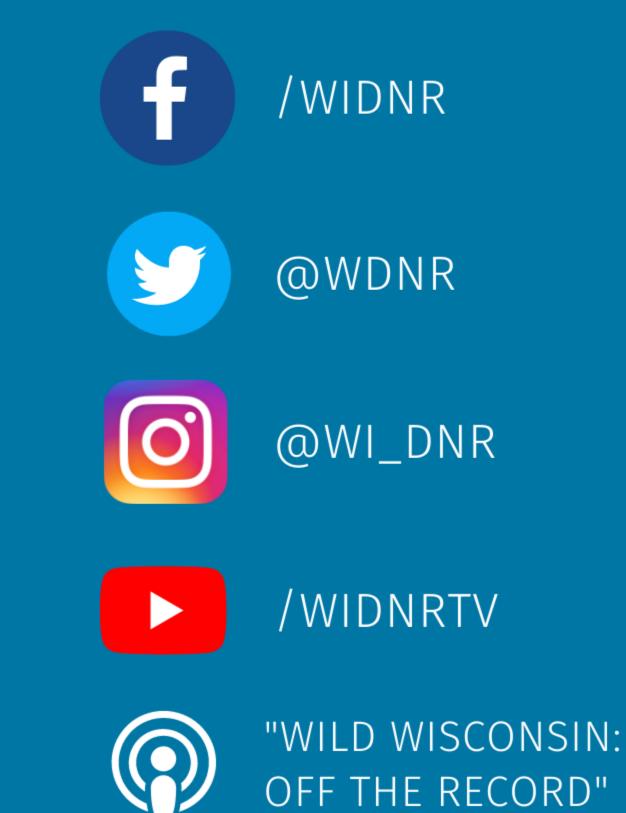
# Aldo Leopold Foundation (ALF)

- Collaboration in cross-referencing Tax Law and ALF newsletters.
- Education of MFL landowners on the availability of State and Federal cost-sharing/grants to complete mandatory and non-mandatory practices.





# CONNECT WITH US



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